



**Objectif
Sciences
International
25**

Puces Sur le Terrain

Eliot Abramo, Nathan Tardy et Marc Janthial

Project Presentation

Project name

“Puces sur le terrain “

Activities

Electronic cards programming and creation + testing in realistic conditions

Project creators and persons in charge

Stéphane Rode, Guillaume Ducombs, Yudish Shaan Caussy

Origin

Created by OSI after the request from CNRS Mexico

Objectives

Our objective is to create an electronic card that will go study the evolution of fish and their environment in Mexican Caves. This card needs to collect the data for one year and has to be waterproof.



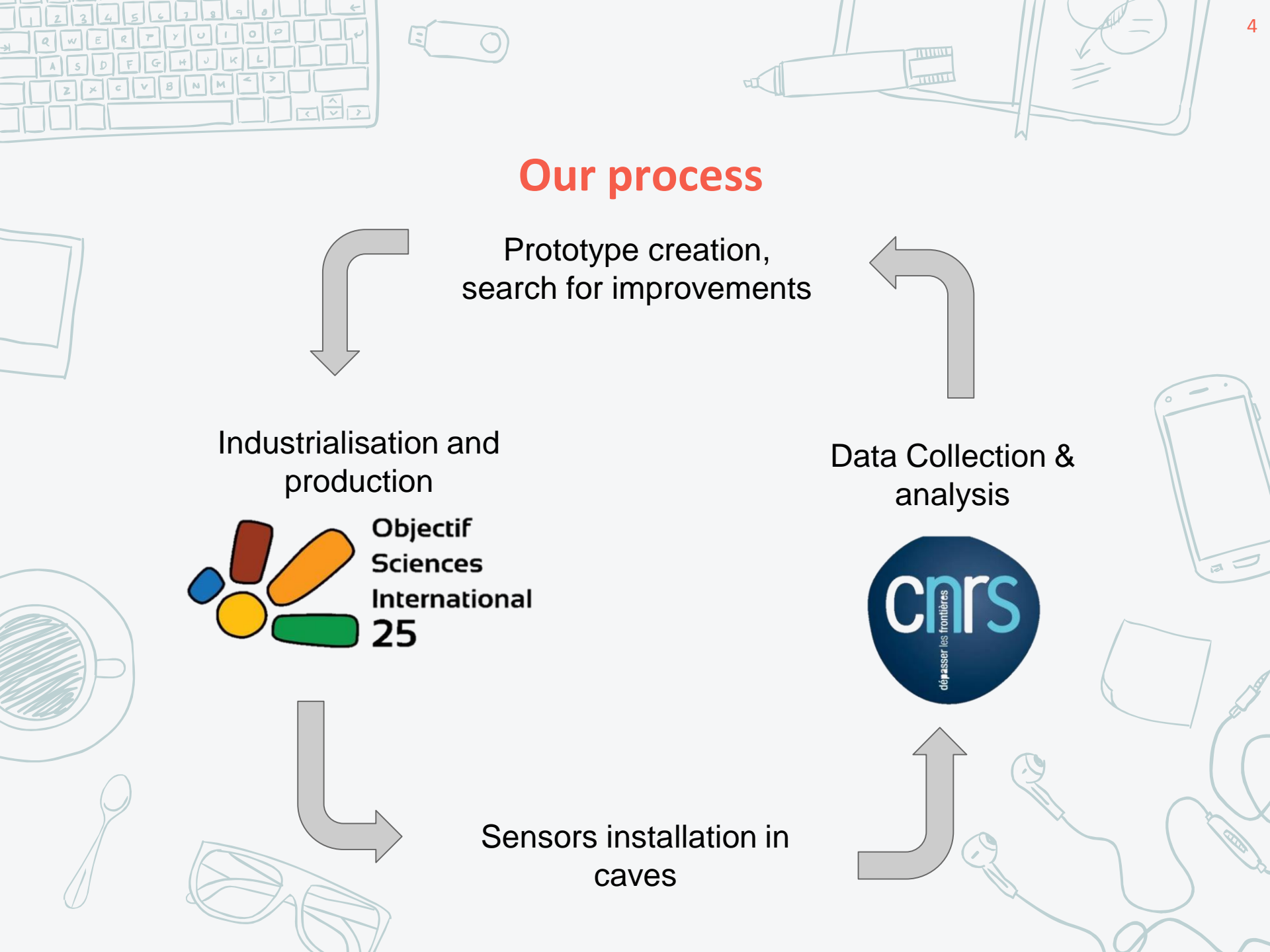
Our process

Prototype creation,
search for improvements

Data Collection &
analysis

Industrialisation and
production

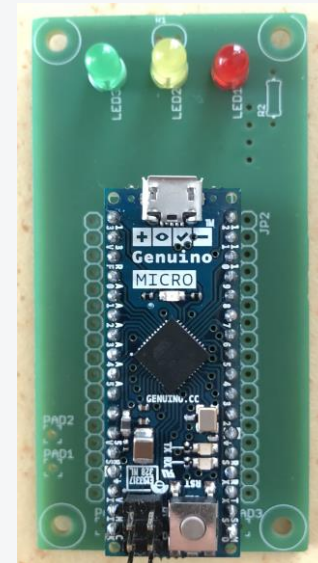
Sensors installation in
caves



Strategies

We had two different approaches to the mission:

1. The modification of an already existing project (Coolboard)
2. The complete creation of a card (Stickboard)



Strategy 1 – The CoolBoard

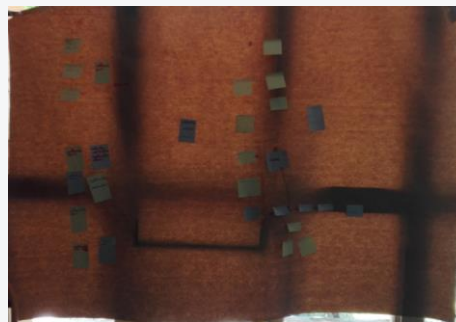
CoolBoard Problem and Solution:

No internet in caves → Develop no Internet Mode

Caves can be flooded → Waterproof Temperature sensor

Research Method:

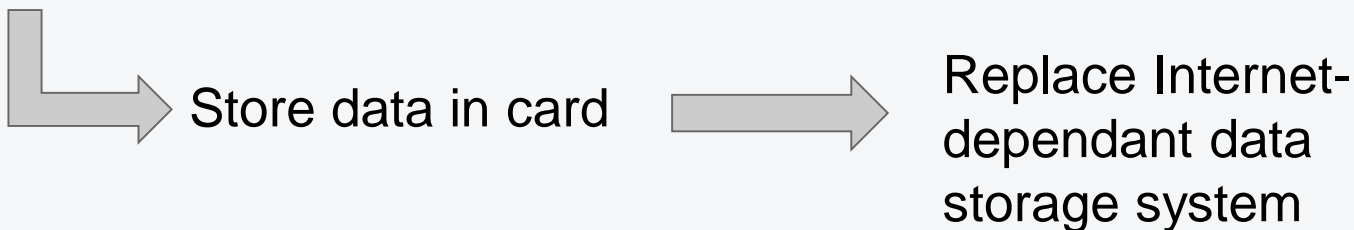
1. Understanding the code
2. Brainstorming
3. Ideas for no internet mode and temperature sensor



CoolBoard: No Internet Mode

Objective:

Make card work without internet.



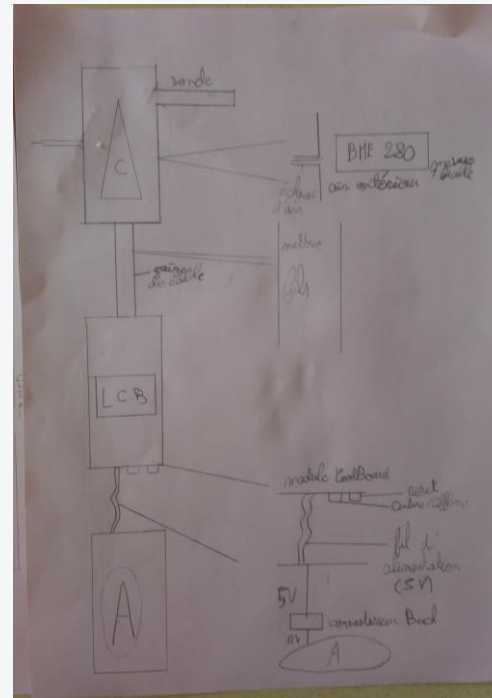
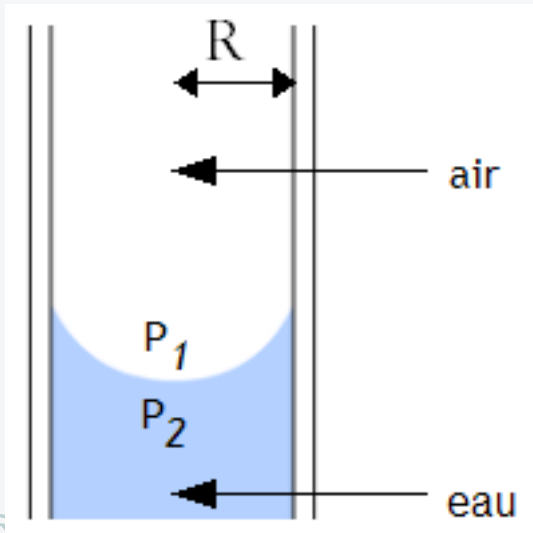
Development:

Modification of the code to avoid use if Internet if necessary. Addition of a button to switch between internet and no internet mode.

Coolboard's case

Collect data from outside air

Separate battery/sensors/card



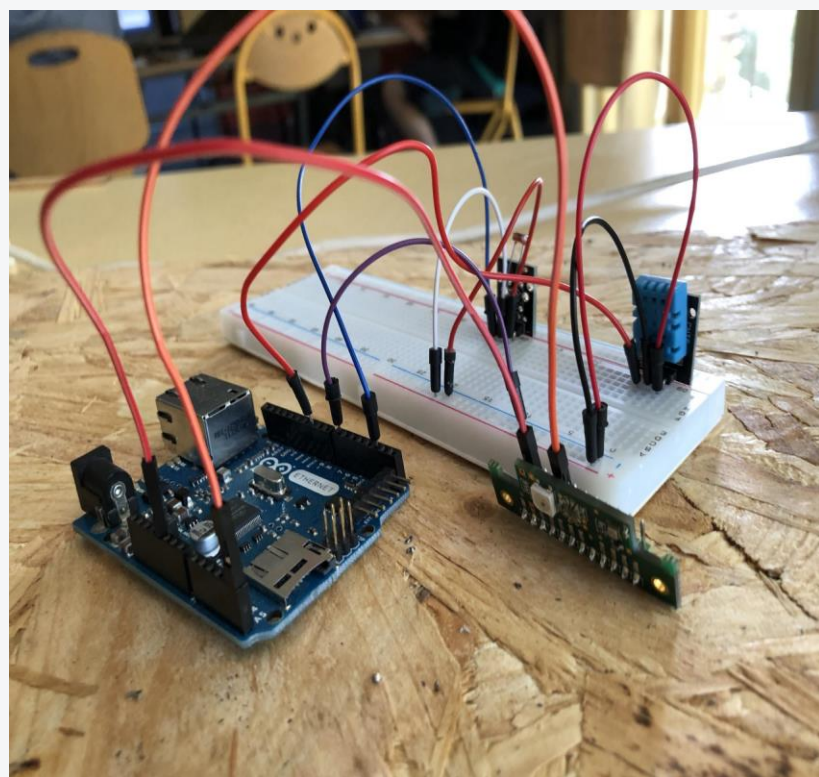
Strategy 2 – StickBoard

The stick board is:

- electronic card
- that we have created
- Sensors programmed in C++

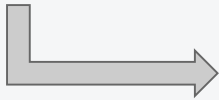
The chip contains:

- Brightness Sensors
- Temperature sensors
- Pressure sensors
- Humidity sensors

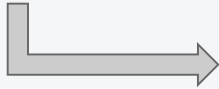


StickBoard – Constraint Analysis

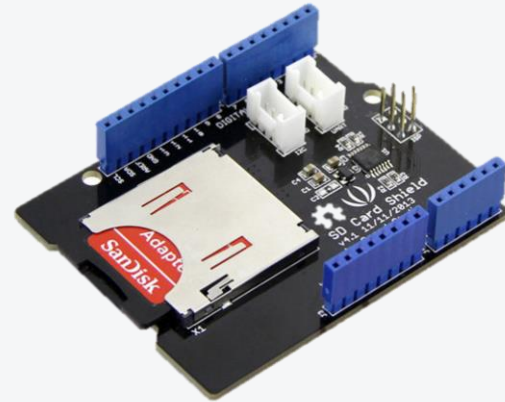
No integrated memory system



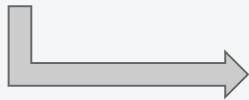
Insert exterior SD Card to collect the data



Converting collected data into a single file per day



Chip must be energy independent for an entire year



Conduct energy calculations

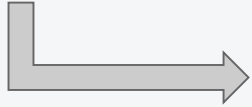


Find the optimal battery



StickBoard – Constraint Analysis

Caves can be flooded



Sensors are not waterproof



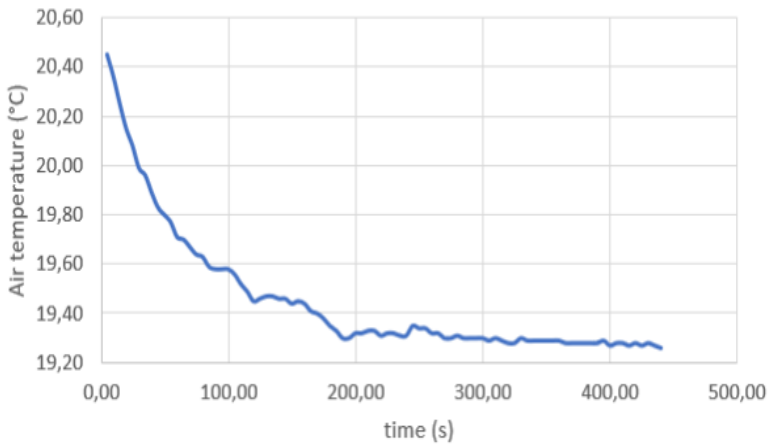
Create a Waterproof container



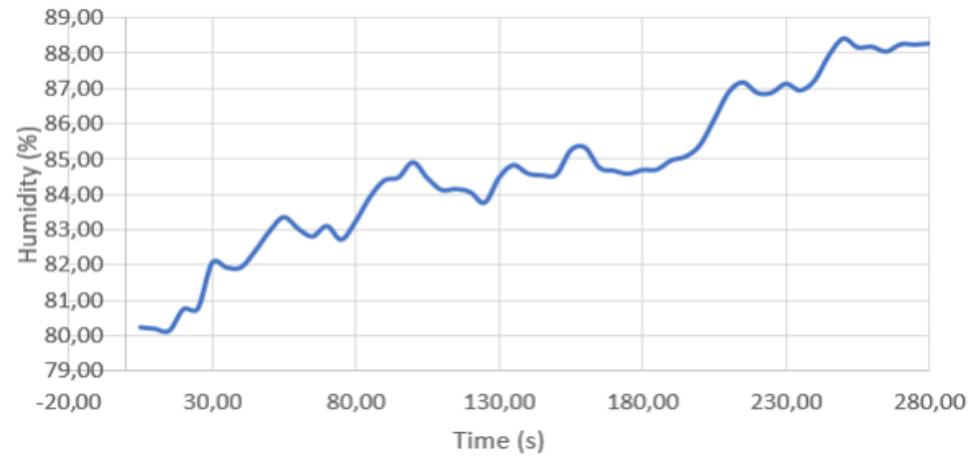


CoolBoard + StickBoard – Test

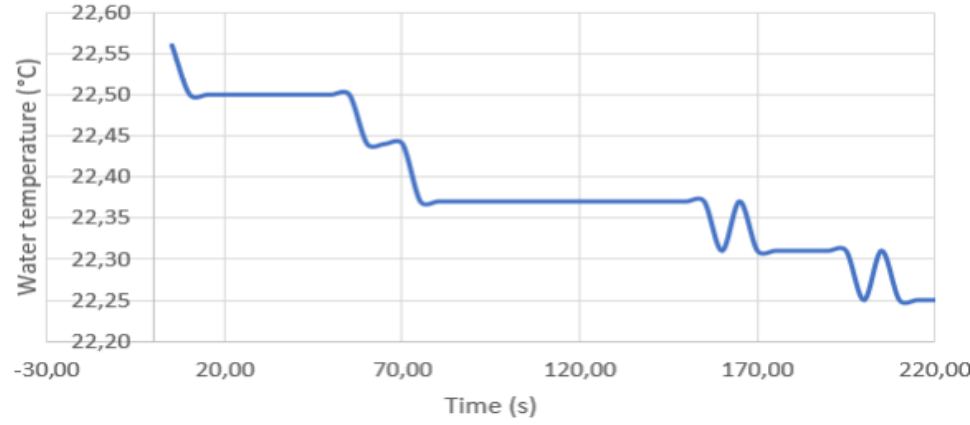
Air temperature evolution



Humidity evolution



Water temperature evolution



What's next

StickBoard

- Find exterior memory system
 - Separate battery from the card
 - Conduct more test on the card
 - Reduce total price of the chip
- Find optimal battery
 - Find cheap energy solution

CoolBoard

- Offline data protocol
- Add connective wires
- Optimize data storage

Final Goal

✘ 2 StickBoard

✘ 1 CoolBoard



Both Going Mexico 2019

